

# **CLASS 6<sup>th</sup> – Mathematics**

## 1. KNOWING OUR NUMBERS

- Introduction
- Comparing Numbers
  - How many numbers can you make?
  - Shifting digits
  - Introducing 10,000
  - Revisiting place value
  - Introducing 1,00,000
  - Larger numbers
  - An aid in reading and writing large numbers
- Large Numbers in Practice
  - Estimation
  - Estimating to the nearest tens by rounding off
  - Estimating to the nearest hundreds by rounding off
  - Estimating to the nearest thousands by rounding off
  - Estimating outcomes of number situations
  - To estimate sum or difference
  - To estimate products
- Using Brackets
  - Expanding brackets
- Roman Numerals

## 2. WHOLE NUMBERS

- Introduction
- Whole Numbers
- The Number Line
- Properties of Whole Numbers
- Patterns in Whole Numbers

## 3. PLAYING WITH NUMBERS

- Introduction
- Factors and Multiples
- Prime and Composite Numbers
- Tests for Divisibility of Numbers
- Common Factors and Common Multiples
- Some More Divisibility Rules
- Prime Factorisation
- Highest Common Factor
- Lowest Common Multiple
- Some Problems on HCF and LCM

## 4. BASIC GEOMETRICAL IDEAS

- Introduction
- Point
- A Line Segment
- A Line
- Intersecting Lines
- Parallel Lines
- Ray
- Curves
- Polygons
- Angles
- Triangles
- Quadrilaterals
- Circles

# 5. UNDERSTANDING ELEMENTARY SHAPES

- Introduction
- Measuring Line Segments
- Angles 'Right' and 'Straight'
- Angles 'Acute', 'Obtuse' and 'Reflex'
- Measuring Angles

- Perpendicular Lines
- Classification of Triangles
- Quadrilaterals
- Polygons
- Three Dimensional Shapes

## 6. INTEGERS

- Introduction
  - Tag me with a sign
- Integers
  - Representation of integers on a number line
  - Ordering of integers
- Addition of Integers
  - Addition of integers on a number line
- Subtraction of Integers with the help of a Number Line

# 7. FRACTIONS

- Introduction
- A Fraction
- Fraction on the Number Line
- Proper Fractions
- Improper and Mixed Fractions
- Equivalent Fractions
- Simplest Form of a Fraction
- Like Fractions<sup>®</sup>
- Comparing Fractions
  - Comparing like fractions
  - Comparing unlike fractions
- Addition and Subtraction of Fractions
  - Adding or subtracting like fractions
  - Adding and subtracting fractions

# 8. DECIMALS

- Introduction
- Tenths
- Hundredths
- Comparing Decimals
- Using Decimals
  - Money
  - Length
  - Weight
- Addition of Numbers with Decimals
- Subtraction of Decimals

# 9. DATA HANDLING

- Introduction
- Recording Data
- Organisation of Data
- Pictograph
- Interpretation of a Pictograph
- Drawing a Pictograph
- A Bar Graph
  - Interpretation of a bar graph
  - Drawing a bar graph

# **10. MENSURATION**

- Introduction
- Perimeter
  - Perimeter of a rectangle
  - Perimeter of regular shapes
- Area
  - Area of a rectangle

Area of a square

## 11. ALGEBRA

- Introduction
- Matchstick Patterns
- The Idea of a Variable
- More Matchstick Patterns
- More Examples of Variables
- Use of Variables in Common Rules
- Expressions with Variables
- Using Expressions Practically
- What is an Equation?
- Solution of an Equation

# 12. RATIO AND PROPORTION

- Introduction
- Ratio
- Proportion
- Unitary Method

## 13. SYMMETRY

- Introduction
- Making Symmetric Figures: Ink-blot Devils
- Figures with Two Lines of Symmetry
- Figures with Multiple (more than two) Lines of Symmetry
- Reflection and Symmetry

# 14. PRACTICAL GEOMETRY

- Introduction
- The Circle
- A Line Segment
- Perpendiculars

- Perpendicular to a line through a point on it
- Perpendicular to a line through a point not on it
- The perpendicular bisector of a line segment
- Angles
- Constructing an angle of a given measure
- Constructing a copy of an angle of unknown measure
- Bisector of an angle
- Angles of special measures